Table 10. Employer characteristics of doctoral scientists and engineers, by field of doctorate: 1999

September 2002

	Field of doctorate							
Employer characteristic	All fields	Computer and mathematical sciences	Biological and agricultural sciences	Health sciences	Physical and related sciences	Social sciences	Psychology	Engineering
Total employed (number)	553,400	34,900	134,400	19,300	110,300	74,300	84,300	95,900
Employer size				—— Perc	ent			
Under 10 employees	10	5	7	9	7	8	28	8
10-24 employees	3	S	3	S	2	2	3	3
25-99 employees	4	4	4	S	5	4	4	5
100-499 employees	10	12	9	8	10	11	11	8
500-999 employees	5	5	4	S	5	6	6	4
1,000-4,999 employees	11	11	11	12	11	10	8	12
5,000 or more employees	57	61	62	61	59	59	39	60
Employer a new business within past 5 years?								
Yes	6	6	5	6	6	4	7	9
No	94	94	95	94	94	96	93	91

**KEY:** S = Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 1,000 weighted cases).

NOTES: Numbers are rounded to nearest hundred. Percents are rounded to the whole number. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

Survey of Doctorate Recipients includes persons who had earned a research doctorate from an U.S. institution and resided in U.S. as of April 1999.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 1999 Survey of Doctorate Recipients